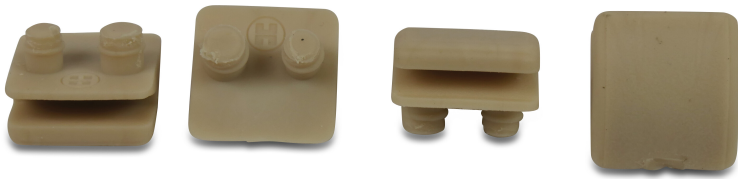


Slotted Santoprene Shoes (x4) type magic clean,whaly (7037374)



Gegenereerd op datum: 09-11-2025

<http://www.bosta.com>